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Uranium: Bull or Bear?

Why & When

NM Tech September 27, 2017



#### An 8 - Year Rearview

- January 2009: Bullish on Uranium
- August 2010: The New Green Metal
- November 2010: The Next Big Thing
- March 2011: Fukushima; U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> & TSXV Crash
- June 2015: Why I Remain a Uranium Bull
- September 2017: Bull or Bear/Why & When



# U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> Supply & Demand

- 2015 Demand: 196 M lbs
- 2015 Mined: 158 M lbs
- Secondary Supplies: 44 M lbs
- 2015: 6 M lb Surplus 2010: 2 M lb Deficit
- Mine, Conversion, & Enrichment Supply Increased
- US Gov't Stockpile Sales: 5 7 M lbs / yr

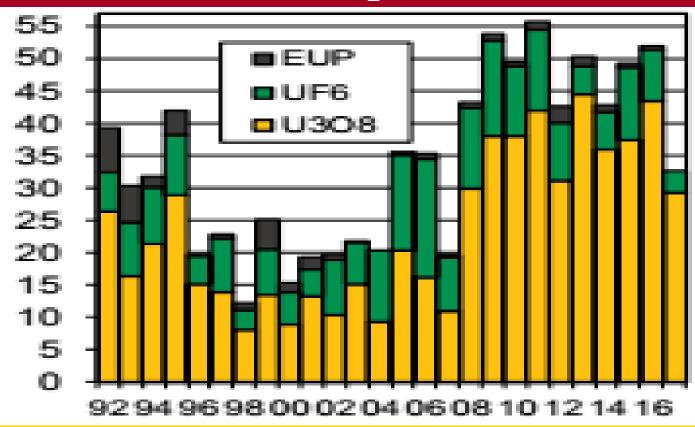


# Annual U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> Sales

- Long Term Contracts: 70 85 %
- Short Term Trades: 15 30%
- Off take Contract Price: \$31/lb
- Spot Market Price: \$20 \$21 / lb



# Uranium Spot Sales



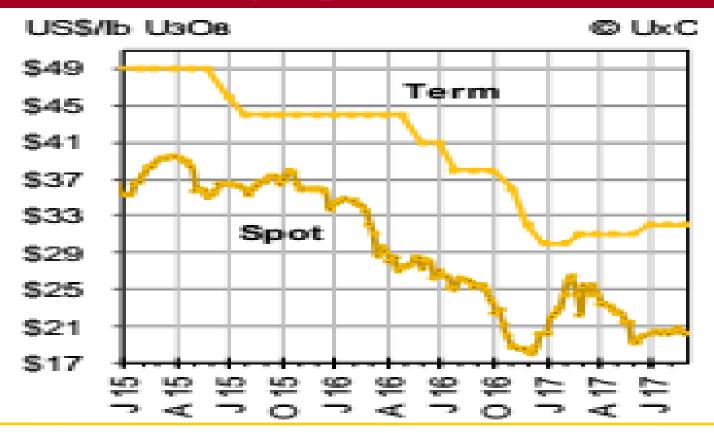


## Uranium Prices & Supply - Demand Data

- Spot Price Drives the Stock Market
- 1 yr Ago = \$25 / lb
- Now = \$20 / 1b; -20 %
- My Sources: Ux Consulting & WNA



## Ux Consulting Spot & Term Prices





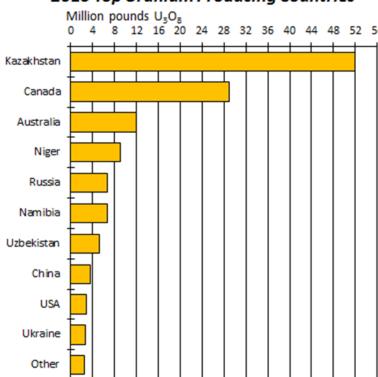
#### Uranium Spot Price Increases

- Buyers > Sellers
- Traders & Speculators
- Chinese Stockpiling
- Japanese Selling or Restarts?
- Supply Delays, Disruptions, Destruction

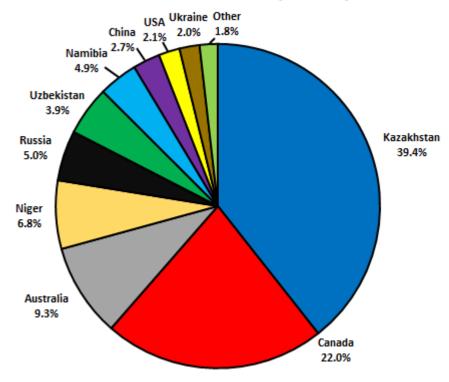


#### 2015 Uranium Mine Production

#### 2015 Top Uranium Producing Countries



#### 2015 Production Shares by Country



Michael S. (Mickey) Fulp, M.Sc., C.P.G.



## Uncertainty of Western World Mine Supply

Unfriendly, Corrupt, & / Or Unstable Governments

- 6 of 10 Top Producers: 60 % of 2015 Production
- Kazakhstan: #1 = 39 %
- Others: Niger, Russia, Uzbek, China, Ukraine
- USA: 3.7 M lbs Produced / 49 M lbs Used = 7.5%
- Imports from Kazakhstan = 11 M lbs



# Uranium: Story Remains the Same

- Nuclear Energy = +11% Electricity Worldwide
- USA = 20 % Electricity from 99 Reactors
- 447 Nuclear Power Plants Operable
- 58 Under Construction / 160 Ordered or Planned
- Increased Demand for Yellowcake
- 3 4 % Projected Growth Year over Year



## Where is U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> Going to Come From?

- Sovereign Stockpiles Dwindling
- Major Projects Shelved
- Russia US: 2013 2022 = 50% of 1993 2013
- Recycling / Reprocessing Increasing
- Enrichment Underfeeding is Limited
- New Mines Must Come On Stream



#### New Mine Production

- Conventional Underground = High Cost Mines
- Higher Prices Required (\$65 \$80 per pound)
- ISR (now 45 %) & Open Pit Heap Leach Mines
- All Mines Losing \$\$ at Current Spot Prices
- Low Cost Mines Needed!



#### New Uranium Mines

- Kazakhstan ISR: Production Not Sustainable
- Athabasca Basin UG: High-Capex / Long Lead Times
- Niger UG: World Class; Geopolitics Uncertain
- Namibia Open Pit: Very Low Grade / Water ?
- Western USA: ISR Small; UG Long Lead Times
- Australia Open Pit: Gov't & Aboriginal Issues



#### USA Future Production

- Wyoming, S. Texas, S. Dakota ISR
- Arizona, Utah, Colorado UG
- Gas Hills Sheep Mountain, Wyoming
- Grants Mineral Belt, NM: UG & ISR (?)



# Uranium Bull or Bear? Why & When

- Supply & Demand Fundamentals
- 20 30 % Yearly Mine Supply Deficit
- 58 Reactors under Construction
- 160 Ordered/Planned & 351 Proposed
- Contrarian Speculating / Investing Philosophy



#### Wild Cards in the Uranium Game

- USA Department of Energy Spot Sales
- Japanese Restarts
- Recycling & Reprocessing
- Enrichment Underfeeding
- Fast Breeders, SMRs, & Thorium = 10 20 Years
- Bomb Dismantling: On Hold
- Another Black Swan Event



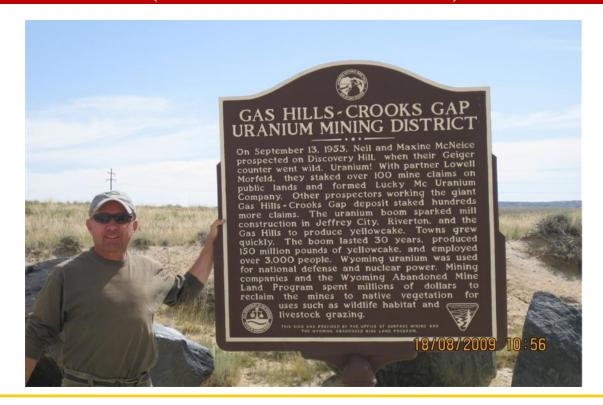
#### Uranium Stocks

- 2000 2004 Bust
- H2 2005 H1 2007 Boom
- H2 2007 2008 Bust
- 2009 H1 2010
- H2 2010 Q1 2011 Next Big Thing
- Q2 2011 Present Bust
- What is the Future?

Flat & Out of Favor

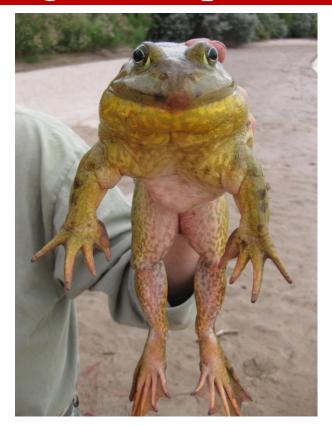


# The Future's So Bright, I Gotta Wear Shades (Timbuk 3, 1986)





# Beware of Frogs Masquerading as Princes





# Monday Morning Musings from Mickey the Mercenary Geologist





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